

The
Royal National
Institute for the
Blind

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Report of the
Executive Council
for the Year ended
31st March, 1966



Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother signs the
Visitors Book at the conclusion of her visit to Hethersett.

Cover Picture

Hethersett, our vocational assessment centre
for blind adolescents at Reigate, Surrey.

The Royal National Institute for the Blind

(Registered in accordance with the National Assistance Act, 1948)

FOUNDED 1868

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER 1949

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July, 1966)

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* Blind Members are distinguished by an asterisk

The Royal National Institute for the Blind

EIGHTY-SECOND REPORT

It is with some pride that, as Chairman of this Institute, I present for your approval our eighty-second Report. Within its pages you may read a vivid account of our stewardship of the support you have accorded us and of our striving to help those among us who are without sight.

We have, during this year, continued to expand and perfect the many and varied services which we have so long maintained. But ours has always been a pioneering, forward-looking Institute, and we have also explored, ceaselessly and meticulously, new avenues of employment for the trained blind worker—such as Computer programming—new technical aids and appliances which could help to lighten the burden of blindness and new methods of training which could contribute to the greater integration of the blind into the sighted world.

During the year some five hundred and sixty men and women have found, at our rehabilitation centres, new courage, new hope and a new life full of promise, despite the darkness which has overtaken them. Our researches into the use of the longer white cane, such as is used in some overseas countries, indicate that an even greater degree of independent mobility will be made available to those who come to us for help. The new aids and appliances evolved by our re-formed technical research department will reduce still further the handicap of blindness and enable our sightless friends and neighbours to lead fuller and happier lives.

So too, in the adaptation of our schools for children and our Homes for the elderly to meet changing needs, have we striven to maintain the high reputation which our Institute has long enjoyed and to play our part in ensuring that Britain's scheme of blind welfare shall remain the envy of the world.

Through the generosity of our many supporters—without whom we could not possibly continue our self-imposed task—and the selfless voluntary service of our numerous friends throughout the country, we have done much to enrich the lives of those who cannot see. Much still remains. With your continued help we shall go on to ensure that here in Britain the blind shall receive all the help which they so richly deserve.

THEODORE H. TYLOR.

Chairman



At Oldbury Grange, a residential social rehabilitation centre for the newly blind, reading can once again become a pleasure

The R.N.I.B. and its finances

Britain is today in the proud position of having a pattern of blind welfare which is held in high esteem by every other country. That this is so, is due in no small measure to the part played throughout its long life by The Royal National Institute for the Blind, the largest voluntary organisation of its kind in the world.

As such, we have pioneered many experimental projects which have since come to be accepted as standard practice in the care of those without sight. Our services now are designed to help the blind of Britain in every aspect of their lives, from babyhood to old age, and it is with considerable justification that we may claim to be 'the helping hand to all Britain's blind.' Nevertheless, no organisation such as ours can ever rest upon its laurels. Existing services must be improved, new means sought whereby the yoke of blindness may be lightened. Our pioneering spirit is today as strong as it has ever been throughout our history.

Such continual striving demands the expenditure of considerable sums of money. For some time our outgoings have considerably exceeded the total we derive from subscriptions, donations and income from investments. To meet existing commitments, therefore, and to make certain that our future work should never be curtailed, we must increasingly rely upon legacies from which to build an adequate reserve. In no other way can we ensure that the blind of this country shall continue to receive the care which they deserve.

If we are to meet our responsibilities we must inevitably look to you, the public, for support. You have not failed us in the past and we thank you for your generosity. But the blind among us increase in numbers every year. As their needs grow, so do the calls upon our resources. Each year a greater sum of money must be found to help them to lead full and satisfying lives and to contribute to the wellbeing of our country.

In this Report we believe you will find ample justification for the continuance of your support. For this we, on behalf of the 112,000 men, women and children who are without sight, will be deeply grateful.

This is what we spent:—

On specialized nursery homes and schools for children and young people	£ 410,000
On residential and holiday homes and hostels for blind people of all ages	£ 166,000
On rehabilitation, training and the provision of suitable employment	£ 442,000
On braille printing, special apparatus and the Talking Book Library Service	£ 434,000
On payments to other societies for the blind under joint collecting agreements	£ 256,000
On capital expenditure and other charges not specifically classified above.	£ 132,000
	£ 1,840,000

In part payment we received:—

From the blind and their friends and from local voluntary societies	£ 171,000
From Government Departments and Local Authorities for services provided	£ 401,000
From sales by our Home Industries Department and tobacco and sweets kiosks	£ 318,000
	£ 890,000

So, for the difference:—

We were dependent upon the generosity of our many friends and supporters	£ 950,000
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*“All that is human must be retrograde
if it does not advance.”*

*Edward Gibbon
(Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire)*

In blind welfare, as in every other field of human endeavour, a record of past successes, however impressive, can never by itself be enough. Success has a way of breeding its own compulsive impetus and the greater the achievements which have been attained, the more stringent becomes the criterion for the future.

That this Institute, the largest voluntary organisation of its kind in the world, has for many years played a leading role in the creation of a first-class national pattern of care for those without sight, is a matter of some pride. It is, too, a relentless spur. Having once accepted responsibility for the comfort and care of those less fortunate than ourselves, we can never be content with what has gone before. We are committed to a programme of expansion, of improvement and of a continual striving towards perfection.

Our part in the overall welfare scheme is the provision of services to the blind of Britain on a national basis, the word ‘national’ here being understood to apply to those facilities which cannot be provided by the State, Local Authorities or Local Voluntary Agencies. That it is a role of prime importance was emphasised in an address given to the Annual General Meeting of the Institute last July by the Rt. Hon. Kenneth Robinson, M.P., Minister of Health, who said: “It is evident to me, looking at the Institute’s history of pioneering and development of services . . . that the work of the Institute exemplifies all that I, as Minister of Health, would look for in a great national voluntary body. In particular, the provision of services which cannot effectively be provided on a local basis requires the skill and expertise which is at the disposal of this Institute.” Speaking of the high esteem in which British blind welfare is held throughout the world, Mr. Robinson continued: “The standard we achieve owes everything to the corporate effort of statutory and voluntary bodies and to the good working

relationships that are maintained between the voluntary bodies, the local authorities and the government departments concerned. I am happy to testify to the excellent and close relationship between my own department and the Institute.”

If the services we maintain are to provide the maximum relief from the burden which blindness imposes, they must, of necessity, be under continual review to ensure that they fully meet present-day requirements. This, in turn, demands that we devote a proportion of our effort, and of the public benefaction accorded us, to work of a pioneering, experimental or highly specialised nature.

It is this forward-looking characteristic of the R.N.I.B. which has contributed so greatly to the integration with the sighted of the greatest possible number of Britain’s 112,000 blind men, women and children. Our country can today proudly claim to have a higher proportion of its sightless population gainfully employed than any in the world and, of these, the majority work happily and well in open industry and commerce and in the professions. All, whether they be employed or not, are accepted as responsible, respected members of our society who, far from being a liability, make to the community in which they live their own especial contribution.

The future

Much of the credit for the realisation by employers that, in properly selected jobs, the trained blind worker is a thoroughly sound financial proposition, must be given to the Institute’s Placement Service. During the first twenty-one years of its existence, this department strove continually to widen ever further the field of opportunity for the able-bodied blind and succeeded in giving to no fewer than 5,521 men and women a financial independence and a sense



A simple modification to the printer mechanism of a computer provides a braille output, thus enabling a blind programmer to check his work.

of personal achievement previously impossible. The service had by then proved to be of such vital importance to the blind that the decision was taken to classify it as an essential service of the State. In 1963, therefore, the Ministry of Labour assumed responsibility for routine industrial placement on a national scale. This left the R.N.I.B. free largely to concentrate upon commercial, administrative and professional cases, the placement of students leaving Hethersett Vocational Assessment Centre for Blind Adolescents and for the investigation of new fields of employment for the trained blind worker.

A visiting instructor from America giving basic training in the use of the long white cane.



During the year under review, considerable success has attended this last and a number of previously unexplored occupations have proved to be eminently suitable for those blind persons possessing special aptitudes. Of particular interest, perhaps, is the new profession of Computer Programming, for which the two vital attributes are a logical mind and a bent for mathematics. Careful investigation and detailed negotiation, both with employers and with all the major manufacturers of computer machinery, convinced us that here was a form of occupation in the very forefront of modern industry and commerce in which lack of sight was no bar to a successful future. Consequently, three people were individually trained and subsequently placed in employment. Their success led to the formation of a group course, organised jointly by The Royal National Institute for the Blind and Her Majesty's Treasury, at which twelve others would, shortly after the period dealt with in the Report, receive their basic training. Selection of other suitable candidates for training has followed this first successful experiment and it is expected that other group courses will be held in the near future.

Yet another field in which our efforts have this year opened the gateway of opportunity is that of general welfare. Sympathetically accepting our representation, the Home Office has agreed to consider suitably qualified blind men and women for training as Probation Officers, whilst a small number have been enrolled for training as Psychiatric Social Workers. Two of these latter have, indeed, already completed this instructional period and are now successfully employed in this interesting and important work. Following the successful reinstatement by the R.N.I.B. of two social workers whose sight failed, the Institute of Medical Social Workers has accepted for training a number of blind persons. The first of these has already completed the course and been found employment.

Two further approaches by our Institute which have met with success are particularly worthy of mention as having helped to pave the way towards a wider choice of employment for

those without sight. Of these, the first is in the field of auxiliary medicine and we are particularly gratified that, following the presentation of a Report, and other representations by us, to the College of Speech Therapy, the latter has agreed to consider the acceptance as registered students of suitable blind candidates, if put forward by our Institute. The second of these approaches was to a major manufacturer of foodstuffs. This led to the offer of employment, on an experimental basis, of one blind person as a food taster. If, as is confidently expected, this trial proves successful, the way will have been opened for others in the field of subjective analysis and already examination of the perfume industry is being undertaken to assess the potentialities there.

But it is not only in the exploration of new avenues of employment that we must be far-seeing. Times change; new techniques take the place of old, and we must ensure that their adoption does not jeopardise the future of our blind workers. A typical example is the recent introduction of G.P.O. subscriber telephone switchboards which utilise a system of lamp signalling in place of the more familiar mechanical indicators. These have become increasingly widely used and the resultant threat to the employment of blind telephone switchboard operators, other than on the older types of board, presented us with an urgent problem. This has now been solved and an easily fitted adaptation makes it possible for calls to be signalled by tactile means.

Further opportunities

No consideration of our efforts to provide congenial employment for those who cannot see would be complete without reference to the tobacco and confectionery kiosks which we operate in Central London and the Home Counties. This scheme, which currently provides employment for twenty-six managers, does represent an excellent opportunity for suitable blind men and women and we are deeply indebted to the many business houses whose wholehearted co-operation has made possible

the success of this undertaking. We are, however, still in urgent need of further sites in large office blocks, without which expansion of this scheme is impossible.

A further 250 blind men and women who, for one reason or another, prefer to work at home, have been helped towards independence by our Home Industries Department at Reigate, Surrey. The service which it provides in the supply of raw materials at highly competitive prices, in the help and advice which it gives on production technicalities and in the marketing of completed articles, has deservedly been highly praised by the Ministry of Labour.

Our technical department has produced a version of the long cane which folds to fit pocket or hand-bag.



When blindness comes

Independence does not come easily to those who lose their sight and in the early, tragic days of loss its attainment often seems a sheer impossibility.

Blindness is no respector of persons. To many of the 12,000 whose names are added annually to the register of those without sight, darkness comes at a time when they are already established in a career and when, perhaps with the responsibilities of a growing family cheerfully undertaken, they could expect to look upon the world and find it good. To them, the new, engulfing darkness can be terrifying in its implication.

Because The Royal National Institute for the Blind has long appreciated the importance of residential rehabilitation in helping these men and women to re-establish themselves, it operates its own two rehabilitation centres at Torquay and at Bridgnorth, and gives some financial aid to the Scottish rehabilitation centre at Ceres, Fifeshire. Because only those who have personally experienced a similar catastrophe can completely understand the desolation which loss of sight entails, it is strictly by design that, at each of the former, the Principal and a proportion of his staff are themselves blind.

From personal knowledge they are well able to appreciate the depressions, the frustrations and the moments of deep despair which beset those who come to them for help. They know, too, that at this critical period courage alone is not enough. Those who are new to the long night need skilled and experienced guidance if they are to achieve full and satisfying lives.

Group therapy too, plays an important part in helping to re-build these broken lives. Those who have been in residence some little while gain assurance from their ability to help the new arrival ; he in his turn takes heart from the fact that his new friends should so soon have achieved even this limited degree of independence. Handicrafts and pre-vocational training are also valuable aids to restoration, helping to encourage manual dexterity and, at the same time, providing a basis for assessment by the

staff as to the most suitable type of future employment.

Because no blind person can be truly self-reliant if he must depend upon those with sight to help him find his way from place to place, lessons in independent mobility are high in importance in the curriculum at these centres. Taught by an instructor who is himself blind, the residents learn to find their way first around the grounds and later through the busy streets and to the bustling shopping centres. In all these excursions the white cane plays its vital part, and its proper use, both as a guide and as a protection, must be carefully learned.

But even such tried and proven aids as the white cane are capable of improvement. It is some years since our Institute, appreciating that not every blind man or woman wishes permanently to carry this badge of his or her disability, evolved the collapsible cane which, when not required, could be folded and put away in handbag or in breast pocket. More recently, we have been studying the possible merits of the longer cane, as used in America and on the Continent. Having decided that it was potentially capable of bestowing greater freedom of movement upon those without sight, we this year formulated plans for the visit to this country of an American instructor who would be charged with the tuition in its use of a number of our own teachers. They, in turn, will pass on the knowledge which they gain to others engaged in blind welfare and to those without sight who come within their care. Here again, however, our Institute has not been prepared to accept without question existing examples of even such a simple piece of apparatus as a stick. Our assessment of the value of this longer cane convinced us that there was a real need for a folding version which, nevertheless, retained all the properties of the rigid type. A prototype cane, built to these specifications, has, therefore, during the period under review, been designed by our own Technical Research Department and shows every promise of meeting the high standard of excellence which we set ourselves in relation to every aid which we produce to help those without sight.



At a Home for the elderly blind, Matron and resident discuss the merits of a new knitting wool.

From our two rehabilitation centres no fewer than five hundred and sixty men and women have this year passed to fuller, more satisfying lives than ever they could have thought possible when first they realised the unalterable finality of the tragedy which had overtaken them. From Torquay, many have progressed to Letchworth Government Training Centre to prepare for a future in light engineering, a field in which opportunity is constantly and encouragingly expanding. Others have gone on to our own College of Shorthand-typing and Telephony in London and, at the conclusion of a comprehensive and rigorous training, can look forward to a satisfying career in a field in which their predecessors have won for blind employees an enviable reputation for the high quality of their work. Yet others have been trained by our Institute to undertake, or be reinstated in, their chosen professional career.

From Bridgnorth, the housewives and the mothers have gone forth to confound their families with their new-found skills and to prove once again that only a woman can transform a house into a home.

So successful have Torquay and Bridgnorth proved in their task of helping those whose sight has failed, that plans have been made this year for extensions at both centres. These will enable them still further to expand the rehabilitation facilities which they provide.

The elder citizens

No-one would deny the value of our work in helping those of employable age to re-establish themselves as productive members of our community. Indeed, as wage-earners and consequently as tax-payers, they have much to offer



In fine weather, our elderly residents enjoy the amenities of pleasant and spacious gardens.

Britain in return for the help which we, through your support, have been privileged to extend to them.

But, the constitution of Britain's blind population is changing. Today, the majority of those without sight are elderly. Already, of the 112,000 registered blind of Britain, nearly seventy per cent are over the age of sixty-five and, as our national trend towards longevity continues, this percentage will increase. Once again, therefore, we have during this year turned a critical eye upon the services which we provide to help those who come within the older age group. In particular have we examined the adequacy of the accommodation provided by our nine holiday and residential Homes. As a result of this frank appraisal, we have initiated a number of alterations and improvements which will provide a greater degree of comfort, not only for the two hundred blind and deaf-blind residents

at these Homes, but for the two thousand who each year are enabled to enjoy at them a holiday among friendly and understanding company at seaside or inland resorts.

At Harrogate, Yorkshire, for instance, our existing Home for the deaf-blind, Tate House, has proved inadequate to present-day requirements. We have, therefore, been exploring the possibility of finding either alternative accommodation in the area, or land on which to build a more appropriate establishment. During this year a happy compromise has been reached in the acquisition of a small residence with sufficiently extensive surrounding grounds to enable us to erect a purpose-built Home which will incorporate the existing house. Thus we shall be able to provide the extended ground floor accommodation which the increasing age and infirmity of our doubly handicapped residents has made essential.

Similarly, at our Kathleen Chambers Home for the deaf-blind at Burnham-on-Sea, Somerset, the advancing age and infirmity of our residents has made necessary the provision of a small Infirm Wing and of more extensive ground floor accommodation, plans for the building of which have this year been finalised.

At Westcliff House, Westgate-on-Sea, Kent, our largest residential Home, this problem of the aged and infirm has become particularly acute. Thanet as a whole has a very high percentage of elderly persons requiring care and attention, a fact which results in a shortage of hospital beds for our residents, other than in an emergency. Plans have, therefore, been finalised for the provision of a Wing which will provide ten beds for chronic cases. The Wing, which, it is estimated, will cost approximately £19,000, will include a surgery, a small kitchen and a duty room, together with a store room and bath and toilet facilities.

At other Homes the needs of the elderly have been met in whatever manner seemed most suitable, as, for example, in one case by the installation of a lift, and in another by the provision of a mini-bus, made necessary by the steepness of the surrounding roads.

Important as comfortable and well-furnished premises may be, however, these Homes are first and foremost communities of men and women. Their happiness is, in the ultimate analysis, almost entirely due to the patience and understanding of the staff, from Matron to humblest domestic worker, each of whom gives so unstintingly of time and goodwill to ensure the contentment of those within their care. Without such devotion our Homes would be less worthy of the name.

Elderly and sometimes frail, however, though most of the residents in our Homes may be, it must not be thought that they lead narrow lives devoid of interest in the world around them. Nothing could be further from the truth. Many and varied are the activities in which they take their part and outings to beauty spots or places of historic interest, whilst drives or sales of work are always well attended. Many, too, are deeply interested in local and national



At a Sunshine Home Nursery School a blind child learns to 'see' with his sensitive finger tips.

At Hethersett, our vocational assessment centre for blind adolescents, a student learning light engineering.



affairs and on Election Day a large proportion registered their votes as fully informed as to the aims of individual Parties as any sighted voter.

The younger generation

At the other end of the age scale come those young children for whom The Royal National Institute for the Blind provides such comprehensive care and specialised training in the many schools and centres which it maintains. It is, in fact, due in no small measure to the pioneering spirit of our Institute that in this country the blind child has available to him educational facilities comparable in every way to those from which their sighted companions may benefit.

But, here again, the need for watchfulness is evident, if changing needs are to be fully met. It is for this reason that we have, over the last few years, been obliged to open one new school and adapt the nature of others for the care of the ever-increasing proportion of blind children who today suffer from additional mental or physical handicaps. Indeed, so strong is this trend that even our Sunshine Home Nursery Schools have tended to alter their character. Those which remain purely and simply what their name implies fulfil a valuable dual function by meeting both an educational need for blind children up to the age of seven and a social need for their parents. At these, the close co-operation of school and parent is regarded as essential to the well-being of the child and this is built on the foundation of mutual trust and confidence. The schools exist, not because parents may have failed to give their child the right type of help, but rather because the wider facilities available at such a school, combined with the experienced guidance of a staff who, although affectionate and thoughtful, are not emotionally involved to the same degree, are calculated to be of greater help in his development.

As and when the child is educationally and emotionally ready for such a move, recommendation is made for his transfer to an appropriate primary school. This is always preceded

by visits by the child to the larger school and by many discussions with him about it and what goes on there, so that, as the time for him to leave approaches, he views his coming move with pleasurable anticipation. If he takes this first step up the educational ladder with confidence and a feeling of independence, the Nursery School can be said to have achieved its purpose.

But, because so many of the young children for whom we care are not handicapped by blindness only, the Sunshine Homes are increasingly called upon to offer long-term assessment as to a child's potentialities and future development, and to advise as to the most suitable venue for his further training and education.

The natural place for a young blind child is, of course, at home with his parents, but many of the latter are uncertain as to the correct way in which to shape his training. For them the Parents' Unit, a modest, suburban house at Northwood, Middlesex, offers the ideal solution. Here, close to one of our Sunshine Home Nursery Schools, parents may live with their child for a week or so under the wise and experienced guidance of the Head. From her they learn the answers to many problems which had previously seemed insoluble and come to understand that the best way in which they can help their child is to help him to learn to be competent within the limit of his handicap. Long after they have returned home, these parents gain confidence from the comforting thought that, in future, they will always have a sympathetic friend to whom to turn whenever advice may be needed.

For the multiply-handicapped child beyond the age-limit of the Nursery Schools, the R.N.I.B. maintains its special schools at Rushton Hall, near Kettering, and at Conover Hall near Shrewsbury. At these, the heavily burdened youngsters have again been helped and encouraged in every way to overcome their handicaps and to develop mentally and physically to the fullest extent of their capabilities.

Adolescents leaving the somewhat circumscribed world of the blind school need assessment and guidance as to their future



At Worcester College centenary Open Day, Mr. R. C. Fletcher, Headmaster, and Mr. Edward Redhead, Minister of State for Education (extreme and second left) watch a demonstration of the use by a blind pupil of an adaptation of a drawing board for the sighted.

At Chorleywood College, the Institute's Grammar School for blind girls, a pupil using an abacus in mathematical calculations whilst her partner sets the problem out in braille.



careers and their knowledge of the sighted world in which they must shortly take their place is inevitably limited. For them, Hethersett, our vocational assessment centre at Reigate, has continued to provide invaluable experience. During this year the first student from Guernsey to attend the centre completed his training and was successfully found employment in industry on the island. This latter fact, simple though it may sound, involved considerable effort and careful preparation, as the student had to receive special training at the centre in the precise work he would be required to do in the island factory. This, in turn, demanded that certain special components be sent from Guernsey and that facilities be provided at Hethersett for him to work on these and to gain the necessary degree of skill and speed. The result, happily, has proved highly satisfactory.

Undoubtedly the highlight of the year at Hethersett, however, was the informal visit on 3rd February of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother. Her Majesty showed the greatest interest in every aspect of life and work at the Centre and found time on her tour of the building to speak to every member of the teaching staff and to all the students. At the conclusion of her visit, Her Majesty graciously signed the Visitors Book and was presented by one of the students not with the customary bouquet, but with a pair of plaited dog leads similar to those she had previously seen being made.

At Worcester College, the Public School for blind boys financially supported by the Institute, which this year celebrates its centenary, and at Chorleywood College, our own Grammar School for blind girls, those children of high academic calibre receive the education which leads to university and professional careers. At each, the atmosphere is closely akin to that at a similar school for the sighted, and the visual handicap of the students is but a secondary consideration. At the former, for example, a grant from the Viscount Nuffield Auxiliary Fund has enabled the College to initiate research into more efficient methods of teaching science, mathematics and technical drawing to those without sight. As a result, students will ulti-

mately themselves be able to study with mathematical and laboratory apparatus and thus receive a more satisfying and meaningful education in subjects which have hitherto been particularly difficult to teach. This, in turn, will lead to wider opportunities for employment. At Chorleywood, the year has seen the beginning of a new wing for sixth form girls and the temporary interim acquisition of a nearby house in which they live as a separate, adult community. The exercise in finding their own way between this house and the school building has provided valuable practice in independent mobility.

Our physiotherapists

A number of our students from Worcester and Chorleywood Colleges find in physiotherapy an excellent professional career. Particularly is this so as Britain is the only country in the world to accord to sightless practitioners a professional status equal to that enjoyed by those with sight. This year, once again, our School of Physiotherapy registered a one hundred per cent success in the final Examination of the Chartered Society of Physiotherapists. Of the ten students so to qualify, four returned to South Africa to take up hospital appointments, whilst one went home to Jamaica where he is now the only practising blind physiotherapist. The remainder found employment within the National Health Service, and in this respect it is interesting to note that, of the 219 blind physiotherapists in this country, 80 are in posts of seniority. Following the visit to the School of a delegation from Switzerland, it is probable that blind students in that country will soon be admitted to a school for sighted physiotherapists and it is pleasant to realise that the success of our own practitioners may have resulted in wider opportunities for professional employment in another country.

During the year Miss P. Lyttleton, M.C.S.P., T.M.M.G., who had for the last eight years been Principal of the School, retired, and in wishing her every happiness we welcome as her successor Mr. F. J. Thomason, M.C.S.P. (Teacher's Certificate), H.T., who is himself partially blind and a former pupil of the School.

The embossed word . . .

Whether they be old or young, student or pensioner, those without sight depend for a large part of their daily contact with the sighted world upon an adequate supply of embossed literature. As a means of keeping abreast of international affairs, as a key to enhanced leisure and as a fount of knowledge to the enquiring mind, its value can scarcely be exaggerated. For this reason, the R.N.I.B. has always considered its production to be one of the most important of all its many services.

This year has been no exception to the rule and our braille presses have been hard at work producing no fewer than 719,612 newspapers and periodicals, 2,026 volumes of music, 27,172 volumes of literature and 67,501 music and literature pamphlets—an impressive total of 816,311 individual items. The cost to our Institute of this single service has amounted to the formidable figure of £120,094, but no tally of pounds, shillings and pence could ever evaluate the pleasure which it gave.

During the year our solid dot printing process has come into even greater use, and, utilising to the full the advantages offered by this method, we are currently producing no less than eighteen periodicals in this format in addition to many hundreds of volumes of literature. Of these periodicals, *The Braille News*

Summary and the *Braille Radio Times* are both provided free to those without sight and it is interesting to note that, in the production of the latter, we used each week some fourteen and a half miles of paper, together with no less than five hundredweight of special plastic paste.

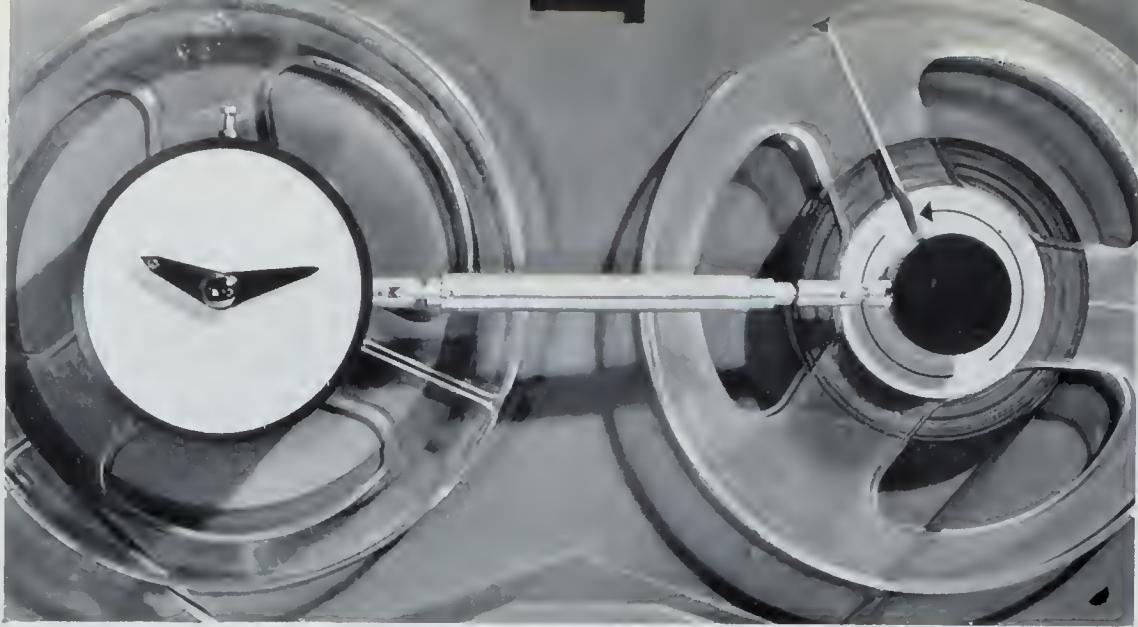
In our determination to keep abreast of changing demand, we have, during this period, produced in addition to our more usual publications several training manuals and a number of pamphlets for those blind men and women who seek to enter the new profession of Computer Programming.

But many who lose their sight in later years, together with those whose fingers lack the necessary sensitivity, find the braille symbol too difficult to decipher. For them we have continued to produce a wide selection of periodicals and literature in the simpler, larger Moon type. As the proportion of the elderly among the blind population increases, so, too, does the need for this other form of embossed printing, and it is perhaps surprising that this Institute should be virtually the only source in the world of this easily-read alternative to the braille alphabet.

Not all embossed books are mechanically printed, however, and no reference to literature for the blind would be complete without mention of the Students' Library which The Royal National Institute for the Blind maintains at its Head Office in London. Here are housed

The fourteen-and-a-half miles of special paper and five hundredweight of plastic paste used each week in the production of the *Braille Radio Times*.





Designed by our technical department, this Tape Position Indicator permits the accurate location of any position on a tape without sight.

over thirty thousand volumes of text-books on a bewildering variety of subjects and in many languages. All have been hand-embossed by voluntary transcribers who give most generously of their time and special knowledge to the production of these valuable books. This year, alone, over fourteen hundred new volumes were added to our shelves and the fact that no fewer than 17,075 volumes were circulated to those in search of knowledge leaves one in no doubt as to the value of this particular form of voluntary effort. There can be few who put their leisure to better use.

... and the spoken

There is, of course, yet another form of book which this Institute provides for the pleasure and profit of those unable to read the printed word. The year has seen a continuance of the remarkable development and expansion of our wonderful Tape Talking Book Library—and the changeover from the long-established disc system is now in its closing stages. The total membership is now in excess of twenty thousand and new members are being enrolled at the average rate of one hundred and thirty every week. Despite this phenomenal expansion, we are able to supply reproducer machines virtually on demand, a particularly satisfying state of affairs when one considers the erstwhile lengthy waiting list.

During the year some 450,000 recorded books were issued to members, a formidable distribution rate which continues to increase. Nevertheless, during this period we have been able to add two hundred and fifty new titles to our list of recorded books, bringing the total to a figure somewhat in excess of one thousand.

But, side by side with this development has gone continuous research into ways and means by which even this magnificent service may be improved. Most promising results have been obtained, for instance, from consideration of improved recording techniques in the studios; a new, highly efficient position-indexing system, of particular interest to students or readers of reference books, has been devised; and several new designs of lightweight cassettes have been tested, as a result of which it seems probable that in the foreseeable future a much improved system will be brought into operation.

Expansion has also taken place in the library of recorded text-books for blind students. This has now completed its second operational year and has increased its membership to fifty-seven. The total of books available, on a variety of subjects as varied as modern languages, metallurgy and law, is to date slightly in excess of two hundred, and others continue to be added at a most satisfactory rate. The aim of this library is to ensure that no student who requires a particular text-book for his studies

shall be denied and we are deeply grateful to the voluntary readers who make possible the fulfilment of this ambition.

Specialised equipment

To help those without sight in every aspect of their daily life, The Royal National Institute for the Blind has for many years produced a wide range of specially designed or adapted pieces of apparatus. Totalling, today, in excess of three hundred individual items and ranging from the simplest domestic aid to precision inspection instruments for the skilled worker, these have all been designed by our Technical Research Department, working in close collaboration with commercial industrial organisations. Of late, however, it has been found that the latter are increasingly preoccupied with their own production problems and consequently are less able to undertake the production of prototype apparatus on our behalf. For this reason, we have during the year considerably expanded our department. Re-housed in more commodious premises, with increased staff and a wider selection of machinery, it is now, for the first time, fully equipped to undertake the complete programme of design, development and production—up to prototype stage—of new apparatus and, where necessary, of revision of existing aids.

Among the year's products of this newly re-formed department are several prototypes which either are, or shortly will be, the subject of extensive field tests. They include collapsible long canes, as mentioned previously; an electronic thermometer for school use, which will enable a blind person to measure temperature to an accuracy of one-tenth of a degree Fahrenheit; a rain-warning device for the blind housewife whose washing is hanging out to dry; an 'alarm clock' for the deaf-blind; and a combined internal, external and depth caliper gauge for industrial use.

The department is also responsible for the efficient day-to-day operation of our braille production plant, the servicing of braille writing and shorthand machines sent to Head Office for repair, and for research into the improvement of existing processes such as the production of em-

bossed literature. An example of this last is the investigation which has been conducted into the design of a fast and speedy solid dot braille stencil transcribing machine, which will be capable of being controlled either manually or automatically and which will meet the need for future increased output.

International co-operation

One of the happiest aspects of our work is the free and friendly interchange of equipment and ideas among all nations of the world. No barriers of race or creed are allowed to interfere with our common aim, which is the alleviation of the burden which lack of sight imposes. As the largest organisation of its kind in the world, the R.N.I.B. plays an important role in this international co-operation and almost daily welcomes visitors from overseas who come to study British methods.

Among them this year were delegations from East Germany and Libya, and the Vice-President of the Polish Union of the Blind. All have since written to assure us that they have found their visits most profitable in the planning of future developments in their own countries.

Each year, too, members of our staff travel widely in their efforts to help those countries whose aim is the improvement of their own blind welfare schemes. The period covered by this Report has proved no exception and in July our Education Officer, accompanied by the Head Master and a number of teaching staff from Conover Hall and three children from our deaf-blind unit there, attended an international seminar of teachers of the deaf-blind, and others closely concerned with their education, in Kalundborg, Denmark. Towards the end of the year, our Industrial Manager and the Head of our rehabilitation centre at Bridgnorth attended a European Study Course in Germany. The experience of this Institute in the rehabilitation of the newly blind, gained over the last twenty-five years, proved to be of the greatest possible value to nearly twenty continental countries who were represented.

In January our Director-General, Mr. John Colligan, travelled to Lagos, Nigeria, to attend an African Conference on work for the

blind. Sponsored jointly by The World Council for the Welfare of the Blind, The Royal National Institute for the Blind, The Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind and the Nigerian National Council for the Blind, this was open to representatives of all countries south of the Sahara Desert and north of the Limpopo River. This presented a magnificent opportunity for co-operation for, whilst there had previously been separate regional conferences in East, Central and West Africa, never before had these regions combined.

Of particular interest among the papers read were two by Mr. Colligan on the employment of the blind in Britain and on the various appliances, specialised pieces of equipment and literature available in this country to those without sight. That even such peaceful work as ours is not without its danger is underlined by the fact that the opening of this conference coincided with the military uprising throughout Nigeria, and, on occasion, our Director-General found himself uncomfortably close to rifle fire.

Prevention is better

At home, the R.N.I.B., long pre-eminent in the care of those who have already lost their sight, has once again been deeply concerned with preventive measures. By generous financial support of research projects it has played its part in helping to eradicate this most feared of all human disabilities.

During the period under review, the Godfrey Robinson Memorial Research Unit, established in 1962 by the Institute in memory of its late Chairman, presented its first Report on its investigations into the genetic causes of blindness. This is currently being studied and will, undoubtedly, provide valuable information

as to the direction in which future research should be channelled.

Allied to this generous monetary encouragement of ophthalmological and biochemical investigation has been the whole-hearted co-operation which the R.N.I.B. has given to the Ministry of Health in the development of their scheme to establish eye-banks throughout the country. We have continued to act as a publicity medium for this scheme and to make more widely known the great need for donors whose eyes may be used either for corneal grafts or as material for research into transplantation of parts of the eye. To date, we have succeeded in enrolling some fifty thousand donors, but more are needed and our efforts in this direction continue unabated.

We are deeply grateful

In the preceding pages we have told you something of our striving to mitigate the handicap which is blindness. Space considerations demand that we be brief, for our services are both numerous and comprehensive in their compass. Nevertheless, our aim is simple in the extreme. It is the integration of those without sight into a predominantly sighted world. If, through our efforts, our blind friends and neighbours are enabled to take their place as responsible men and women who have something tangible to offer the community in which they live, we are content.

We like to feel that our self-imposed task has not been without its measure of success, but, thinking so, we gratefully remember all those voluntary helpers who add so greatly to our strength. To them we take this opportunity of tendering our sincere thanks for their unwavering support, without which we could never have achieved so much.

Once again we record our sincere thanks to the Director-General, Mr. J. C. Colligan, and his dedicated staff. Without their diligent application to duty the work of the Institute could not be so rich in content or so broadly based in its service to Britain's blind.

UNIFIED COLLECTING AGREEMENTS

Statement for Year ended 31st March, 1966

Analysis of Amounts distributed to Other Participating Societies

LOCAL SOCIETIES

1964/65	1965/66	1964/65	1965/66		
£	£	£	£		
ABERDEENSHIRE—					
Aberdeen Town and County Association for Teaching the Blind in their Homes	3,156	842	County Borough of Grimsby Blind Welfare Sub-Committee		
1,559		1,159	695		
1,166	1,242	605	Kesteven (Lincs.) Blind Society		
BEDFORDSHIRE—					
N. Bedfordshire Society for Welfare of the Blind	1,112	5,149	Lincoln Blind Society		
1,235			613		
S. Bedfordshire Society for Welfare of the Blind	1,403		5,083		
1,484					
BERKSHIRE—					
Berkshire County Blind Society	2,765	6,905	MONMOUTHSHIRE—		
2,979			Newport and Monmouthshire Association for the Blind		
1,632	1,369		6,848		
BRECONSHIRE—					
Breconshire Association for the Welfare of the Blind	1,260	659	NORFOLK—		
1,325		4,333	Great Yarmouth Blind and Handicapped Persons Sub-Committee		
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE—					
Buckinghamshire Association for the Blind	4,251	5,634	NORTHUMBERLAND—		
4,237			Newcastle Agencies for the Blind		
CAMBRIDGESHIRE—					
Cambridgeshire Society for the Blind	2,304	3,016	NORTH WALES—		
2,254			North Wales Society for the Blind		
CHESHIRE—					
Chester and District Blind Welfare Society	3,962	3,300	OXFORDSHIRE—		
4,358			Oxford (City and County) Society for the Blind		
Macclesfield Society for the Blind	1,015	1,093	PERTHSHIRE AND KINROSS—		
866			Perthshire and Kinross Society for the Blind		
731	677		1,858		
Stockport Institute for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb	50	332	RADNORSHIRE—		
12			Radnor Association for the Blind		
CORNWALL—					
Cornwall County Association for the Blind	4,004	1,126	SOMERSET—		
4,497		4,894	Bath Society for the Blind		
DERBYSHIRE—					
Derbyshire Association for the Blind	4,994	1,215	SOMERSET—		
6,005		2,175	Somerset County Association for the Blind		
DEVON—					
Devon County Association for the Blind	5,756		SUFFOLK—		
6,932			Ipswich Blind Society		
909	897		1,214		
Exeter Society for the Blind			West Suffolk Voluntary Blind Committee		
DORSET—					
Dorset County Association for the Blind	1,851	3,737	SURREY—		
2,078			Surrey Voluntary Association for the Blind		
DUNDEE, ANGUS AND SOUTH KINCARDINE—					
Royal Dundee Institution for the Blind		1,354	SUSSEX—		
1,118	1,073	1,131	Brighton Society for the Welfare of the Blind		
Dundee Mission to the Outdoor Blind		2,457	Eastbourne Society for the Blind		
Forfarshire Mission to the Blind		315	East Sussex Association for the Blind		
DURHAM—					
Darlington Society for the Blind	461	3,629	Hastings Voluntary Association for the Blind		
548			183		
South Shields Society for the Welfare of the Blind	328		West Sussex Association for the Blind		
302			3,393		
Sunderland and Durham County Royal Institution for the Blind	3,527	WILTSHIRE—			
3,479			Swindon Branch of Wiltshire Association for the Care of the Blind		
EDINBURGH AND SOUTH-EAST SCOTLAND—					
Society for Welfare and Teaching of the Blind	4,178	1,202	1,159		
3,576		3,488	Wiltshire Association for the Care of the Blind		
ESSEX—					
Essex County Association for the Blind	7,444	YORKSHIRE—			
7,902			2,984		
FIFE—			Cleveland and South Durham Institute for the Blind		
794	1,041	616	Colne and Holme Valley Local Blind Persons Committee		
GLAMORGAN—			639		
Glamorgan County Blind Welfare Association	8,947	2,179	Doncaster and District Home Teaching Association for the Blind		
9,412		150	2,438		
2,272	2,217	1,130	Goole Local Blind Persons Committee		
GLASGOW AND WEST OF SCOTLAND—			125		
The Society for the Blind in Glasgow and the West of Scotland	12,702	823	Halifax Society for the Blind		
12,267		1,105	1,137		
GLOUCESTERSHIRE—			Harrogate and District Society for the Blind		
Bristol Royal School and Workshops for the Blind	5,560	1,297	813		
5,553			Huddersfield Society for the Blind		
927	986		1,220		
Gloucester City (Voluntary) Blind Association			Keighley and District Institution for the Blind		
6,133	5,993	379	1,367		
Gloucester County Association for the Blind			Kiveton and Rotherham Rural Voluntary Committee for the Blind		
HAMPSHIRE—			407		
Bournemouth Blind Aid Society	1,279	1,572	Leeds Incorporated Institution for the Blind and the Deaf and Dumb		
1,352		6,893	Leeds Voluntary Committee for the Welfare of the Blind		
Southampton Association for the Welfare of the Blind	1,695	2,346	North Riding Voluntary Committee for the Welfare of the Blind		
1,709		410	1,982		
HEREFORDSHIRE—			Pudsey Voluntary Committee for the Welfare of the Blind		
Herefordshire County Association for the Blind	1,481	255	427		
1,526			Rawmarsh and District Blind Welfare Committee		
HERTFORDSHIRE—			255		
Hertfordshire Society for the Blind	6,801	713	Rotherham Voluntary Committee for the Welfare of the Blind		
7,128		120	914		
HUNTINGDONSHIRE—			Saddleworth Local Blind Persons Committee		
Huntingdonshire Society for the Blind	832	387	128		
918		137	Scarborough Society for the Welfare of the Blind		
ISLE OF MAN—			1354		
Manx Blind Welfare Society	940	Settle, Bowland and Sedbergh Blind Persons Welfare Committee	125		
962		412	368		
ISLE OF WIGHT—			Thorne Local Blind Persons Committee	110	
Isle of Wight Society for the Blind	919	143	Todmorden Society for the Blind	146	
1,154		174	1,863	West Riding Voluntary Association for the Blind	1,977
KENT—			638	828	
Canterbury Voluntary Association for the Blind	398		Yorkshire School for the Blind		
361					
LANCASHIRE—					
Accrington and District Institution for the Blind and Prevention of Blindness	293				
223					
Blackburn and District Joint Finance Committee for the Blind	914				
1,070					
Catholic Blind Institute	569				
639					
Heywood and Whitefield Blind Aid Society	276				
326					
Liverpool Workshops for the Blind	8,660				
9,767					
Manchester and Salford Blind Aid Society	4,517				
— Oldham Home Teaching Voluntary Sub-Committee of the Welfare Services Committee					
436	415				
Rochdale and District Blind Welfare Society	553				
576					
Southport Blind Persons Committee	349				
408					
LINCOLNSHIRE—					
Boston and Holland Blind Society	1,307				
1,215					
OTHER NATIONAL BODIES					
28,628	National Library for the Blind	27,789			
9,017	Royal Normal College for the Blind	8,715			
4,500	Scottish Braille Press	4,500			
256,933	Total amount distributed	255,116			

LEGACIES, 1965-66

**We acknowledge with most grateful thanks the following benefactions by Will received during
the year:**

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Achurch, Mr. A. C.	465 4 11	Cave, Winifred May	50 0 0	Field, Mrs. L. S.	50 0 0
Ackroyd, Miss A.	100 0 0	Chambers, Mrs. E.	200 0 0	Fishpool, Mrs. F. M.	392 9 9
Adams, Mr. M.	125 0 0	Chandler, Miss M. A.	100 0 0	Fletcher, Mrs. E. L.	200 0 0
Adcock, Mrs. C. A.	95 0 0	Chapman, Mrs. F.	228 2 11	Fletcher, Mr. J.	500 0 0
Allan, Mr. K. W.	200 0 0	Churchill, Miss A. G.	62 1 5	Forbes, Mrs. S. A.	100 0 0
Ames, Mr. F. J.	805 8 2	Clark, Miss A.	3,600 0 0	Ford, Miss M. E.	1,698 19 6
Anderson, Mr. J. G. St. C.	50 0 0	Clarke, Mrs. A. A.	1,260 2 1	Forder, Miss G. A. A.	5 0 0
Anderson, Mrs. M. M.	190 4 5	Clarke, Miss E. M.	100 0 0	Foreshead, Mrs. B.	100 0 0
Anonymous	100 0 0	Clarke, Miss L.	100 0 0	Forth, Mrs. F. L.	1 1 6
Anonymous	500 0 0	Clarke, Miss N. E.	1,000 0 0	Foster, Miss A. M.	3,400 0 0
Appleton, Miss E. A.	3 12 7	Claghan, Miss B.	1,000 0 0	Fothergill, Mrs. E.	200 0 0
Aphorce, Mrs. C. E.	300 0 0	Clay, Mr. W. B.	1,250 0 0	Fox, J.	400 0 0
Arnett, Mrs. M. C.	70 7 6	Cleaver, Mr. T.	1,939 6 8	Framingham, Mrs. A. M.	50 0 0
Ash, Miss M. C.	4 0 0	Clouter, Miss E. A.	25 0 0	Francis, Mrs. H. A. H.	50 0 0
Ashwell, Mrs. R.	51 13 11	Clulee, Miss D. M.	50 0 0	Friend, Miss V.	30 0 0
Ashworth, Miss A.	87 2 10	Cockerham, Miss G. M.	716 19 8	Frigout, Miss B. C.	500 0 0
Astic, Mrs. M. E.	32 15 0	Cocks, Miss S. A.	500 0 0	Fullylove, Mr. S.	100 0 0
Bagnall, Miss K.	20 0 0	Cohen, Miss E.	300 0 0	Funnell, Miss E. M.	200 0 0
Bagnall, Mr. W.	25 0 0	Cohen, Mrs. J. F. S.	8,922 12 5	Gaskell, Mr. W.	200 0 0
Baguley, Mr. F.	5 0 0	Colclough, Mr. H.	1,000 0 0	Gass, Mrs. W. G.	5,000 0 0
Baird, Mr. T. F.	21 11 4	Coldwell, Mrs. M. K.	43 5 10	Gatty, Mrs. M. H.	14 13 9
Baldwin, Mr. T.	112 14 2	Cole, Mr. C. K. P.	1,125 0 0	Gazzard, Miss M. I. V.	20 0 0
Ballard, Mrs. A. F. L.	100 0 0	Cole, Mr. H. A. J.	120 0 0	Gearing, Mr. A.	82 13 1
Balmforth, Mrs. A. E.	10 0 0	Collins, Mrs. E.	249 7 2	Geiselbrecht, Mr. J. C.	57 16 3
Barker, Mrs. R. O.	7,600 0 0	Collins, Miss E. M.	794 14 10	Geldert, Mr. W.	100 0 0
Barnard, Mrs. J.	100 0 0	Collishaw, Mrs. A. A.	700 0 1	Genese, Miss E.	50 0 0
Barnes, Mrs. A.	181 8 10	Comins, Mr. H.	500 0 0	George, Mrs. R.	200 0 0
Barnes, Mrs. C. E.	9 13 11	Connell, Mrs. E. E.	150 0 0	Gibb, Mrs. A. S.	100 0 0
Barnes, Mrs. E. R.	200 0 0	Coombes, Mrs. A. E.	5 14 0	Gibbs, Mrs. I.	50 0 0
Bartholomew, Mrs. V. H.	380 17 10	Cooper, Mr. G. D.	100 0 0	Gibson, Miss J. E.	529 3 1
Batchelor, Miss K. M.	100 0 0	Cotterell, Mrs. G. C.	25 0 0	Giles, Mr. A.	50 0 0
Bates, Miss B. J.	1,738 16 3	Cotton, Mrs. A. B.	626 11 8	Gill, Mr. J. R. R.	272 4 9
Bates, Miss J. L.	75 0 0	Couldstone, Mrs. A. E. L.	12 10 0	Gilliam, Miss D. W.	1,563 14 3
Batey, Miss J.	929 5 4	Cox, Miss E.	20 0 0	Gleave, Mrs. E. A.	5,881 12 3
Batho, Miss D.	200 0 0	Cox, Miss M. P.	8,213 5 3	Godley, Mrs. M. M.	1,502 13 2
Batten, Mrs. E. P.	3,942 19 5	Craig, Mrs. B.	1,616 6 1	Goldfinch, Mrs. A.	116 13 3
Beadle, Mrs. H. A.	152 12 8	Crawford, Mrs. C. M.	923 18 8	Goodrich, Miss S. B.	1,644 15 0
Beams, Mrs. C. A.	250 0 0	Creek, Mrs. L. S.	25 0 0	Goodwin, Miss C. H.	250 0 0
Beavington, Mrs. M. A.	100 0 0	Cresswell, Mrs. R. J. B.	100 0 0	Gordon, Mr. S. C.	20,000 0 0
Bell, Mr. P. R.	500 0 0	Croaker, Mrs. E. S.	3,500 0 0	Grant, Mrs. F. M.	100 0 0
Bennett, Mr. H. J.	225 18 5	Crosby, Mrs. M.	50 0 0	Gray, Mrs. A. L.	100 0 0
Berry, Mr. G.	123 0 0	Crundwell, Mrs. A. E.	200 0 0	Greatbatch, Mrs. A. E.	1 10 8
Berry, Mrs. M.	2,775 0 0	Dady, Mrs. H.	20 0 0	Greenaway, Mr. A. J.	6 10 0
Beswick, Mrs. E. A.	956 15 9	Dannatt, Miss E.	1,030 11 11	Greenwood, Mrs. A.	500 0 0
Betts, Mrs. E. K.	11 19 3	Davenport, Mrs. L. A.	25 0 0	Greenwood, Miss C.	1,018 0 9
Beynon, Mrs. M. C.	2,163 16 7	Davies, Mrs. H.	25 0 0	Gregory, Mrs. F. L.	200 0 0
Billingham, Mrs. A.	372 18 0	Davies, Miss S. J.	5 0 0	Gregory, Miss P.	25 0 0
Billingham, Mrs. E.	330 0 0	Davy, Mr. T.	5 2 5	Groome, Mrs. M. K.	879 4 6
Birch, Mr. H. J.	200 0 0	Dawson, Miss R. E.	100 0 0	Guy, Mrs. A. E.	50 0 0
Bird, Mr. S. G.	100 0 0	Denham-Cookes, Miss E. C. D.	252 2 2	Hall, Miss E.	100 0 0
Bird, Mr. W. B.	100 0 0	Denton, Miss L.	287 1 4	Hall, Mr. T.	100 0 0
Bishop, Hilda May	100 0 0	Devinney, Mrs. E. E.	1,105 6 7	Hallas, Mr. B.	50 0 0
Blackmore, Mrs. E.	100 0 0	Devis, Mrs. E.	30 8 1	Hamerton, Sir J. A.	946 15 6
Blee, Mr. S. J.	100 0 0	Dick, Mrs. A. G.	25 0 0	Hargreaves, Miss S. A.	200 0 0
Bolland, Mrs. F. L.	50 0 0	Diggle, Miss E.	102 13 7	Harris, Mrs. L.	100 0 0
Boore, Mr. E.	100 0 0	Dillamore, Mr. A. E.	100 0 0	Hartley, Elizabeth Bougham	50 0 0
Boosie, Mrs. M.	277 5 9	Divers, Mrs. M.	2,475 2 11	Harwood, Mr. C.	5 0 0
Boulton, Miss E. K.	1,206 16 8	Doubt, Miss F. A.	500 0 0	Haslam, Mr. P. R.	100 0 0
Bowerman, Mr. C. E.	147 8 1	Dowthwaite, Miss A. L.	50 0 0	Haswell, Miss A. E.	5,000 0 0
Boyce, Mr. A. E.	100 0 0	Drage, Miss B. N.	20 0 0	Haswell, Mrs. M. M.	356 17 0
Boyd, Mr. J.	482 7 4	Drane, Miss G.	50 0 0	Hawkes, Mr. W. T. J.	3,699 1 11
Boye, Mr. G.	1,064 4 1	Drewry, Mrs. E. J.	100 0 0	Hayes, Mrs. M. B.	750 0 0
Bradley, Mr. W.	50 0 0	Dreyfus, Mrs. M.	116 3 1	Heap, Miss M.	100 0 0
Brandon, Mr. T.	7 7 0	Ducket, Mr. A. J.	99 15 7	Hedley, J. J.	50 0 0
Briggs, Miss J. E.	1,735 12 10	Duffield, Mr. E. J.	100 0 0	Heeley, Mr. G. H.	14 19 3
Britt, Mrs. W. M.	100 0 0	Dukes, Mr. W. J.	600 0 0	Hemsley, Mrs. J. F.	2,647 12 5
Broadley, Mrs. H.	25 0 0	Duncan, Mr. J. W.	542 10 0	Hemus, Miss E.	100 0 0
Bromfield, Mrs. K.	372 11 0	Dunham, Mr. S. F.	1,000 0 0	Henderson, Mr. W. D.	300 0 0
Broughton, Mrs. M.	100 0 0	Dunn, Miss A.	15 0 0	Henshaw, Mr. J. M.	9 19 4
Brown, Miss E.	986 11 8	Dunne, Mrs. E. M.	100 0 0	Hetheron, Miss M. J.	1,129 7 6
Brown, Mrs. M.	1,000 0 0	Durham, Miss O. M.	200 0 0	Hicks, Miss E. J.	50 0 0
Bryant, Mrs. W.	1,038 4 1	Dyke, Miss E. M.	34 2 9	Histop, Mr. J.	364 5 8
Buckingham, Mr. R. W.	25 0 0	Earls, Mrs. I.	50 0 0	Hodgson, Mrs. E.	100 0 0
Buckley, Miss K.	17,500 0 0	Edgar, Miss A. G. H. W.	500 0 0	Hogg, Miss M. G.	401 2 4
Bullimore, Mr. W. R.	21,062 13 1	Edward, Mrs. E. E.	1,304 18 9	Holgate, Mr. G. W.	100 0 0
Burdwood, Mr. C. E.	162 17 2	Edwarde, Mrs. J. P. A.	251 9 1	Holmes, Mrs. D. P.	20 0 3
Burgess, Miss S. E. M.	13 17 11	Edwards, Mrs. A. M.	1,000 0 0	Holmc, Mrs. M. A.	50 0 0
Burrows, Miss E. B.	972 16 10	Edwards, Mrs. B. A.	221 12 4	Holt, Mrs. J.	1,350 0 0
Burrows, Mrs. I. E.	100 0 0	Edwards, Miss L. K.	329 1 11	Holt, Mrs. L. L.	1,050 0 0
Burton, Mrs. A.	100 0 0	Elder, Mr. W. H.	43 3 4	Hook, Mrs. M. A.	649 16 5
Burton, Mrs. E.	100 0 0	Ely, Mrs. H. C.	20 0 0	Hooper, Mr. H. T.	100 0 0
Burton, Miss I.	50 0 0	Ellis, Mrs. E. F.	2,122 7 4	Hornsby, Mr. J. A.	299 10 9
Butt, Miss H. L.	4,000 0 0	Eistub, Miss L.	100 0 0	Hubbard, Mr. H. M.	325 0 0
Button, Mrs. F.	300 0 0	Emerson, Mrs. G. L.	69 1 3	Hubbard, Miss M. L.	275 0 0
Camm, Mr. W. C.	561 7 3	Evans, Miss D. A.	2,000 0 0	Hudd, Mr. H. H.	116 1 3
Cansdale, Mrs. R.	312 9 5	Evans, Mr. F. W.	100 0 0	Hudson, Miss J. L.	100 0 0
Carden, Miss J.	100 0 0	Evans, Mr. G.	33 6 5	Hughes, Mr. E.	2,000 0 0
Carless, Mrs. I. L.	1,500 0 0	Eyles, Mr. H. C.	20 0 0	Hughes, Mr. W.	1,199 0 3
Carter, Mr. E.	50 0 0	Fairclough, Mr. H.	1,000 0 0	Hugon, Miss E.	100 0 0
Carter, Miss S. W.	200 0 0	Farrugia, Mrs. A. M.	94 16 9	Hunter, Mrs. C. A. K.	3,101 0 0
Cartsidge, Miss N.	686 14 5	Faulkner, Mrs. H. M.	200 0 0	Hurn, Mrs. R.	1,047 19 5
Cartwright, Mrs. E.	200 0 0	Ferguson, Mr. H. F.	732 1 3	Hurrell, Mrs. D. I.	176 6 6
	104 11 0	Ferris, Miss M. E.	1,770 0 4		

Legacies—continued

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Hutchinson, Mrs. N.	50	0	0	Nixon, Miss E.	7,000	0	0	Smith, Mrs. A. R.	400	0	0
Ingham, Miss A. W.	822	19	6	Offord, Miss A..	1,000	0	0	Smith, Mr. C. F.	100	0	0
Insley, Miss L. M.	100	0	0	Ollershaw, Miss E.	500	0	0	Smith, Mr. J. H.	250	0	0
Ives, Mr. W. B.	63	0	5	Opitz, Mr. M. E. B. A. H.	127	2	9	Smith, Miss M. II.	224	9	1
Jackson, Capt. J. C.	2,450	0	0	Owen, Mr. C. S. ..	348	12	3	Smith, Mr. R. G. L.	5,356	12	5
Jacques, Mr. J. A.	1,000	0	0	O'Donnell, Mr. E.	300	0	0	Spenceley, Miss I. W.	1,327	17	9
Jameson, Mrs. M.	1,261	7	6	Padwick, Miss E. M.	50	0	0	Spencer, Mrs. M. A.	19	11	1
Jenkins, Mrs. E...	250	0	0	Page, Mrs. E. ..	100	0	0	Spendlove, Mr. R.	200	0	0
Jenner-Clarke, Miss E.	2,230	6	1	Palmer, Miss E. A.	500	0	0	Spooner, Mrs. M. J	100	0	0
Johnson, Miss F. M.	600	0	0	Parker, Miss E. A.	1,791	15	2	Statters, Mr. A. W.	100	0	0
Jones, Mr. D. L....	100	0	0	Parker, Mr. C. G.	2,500	0	0	Stead, Blanche A.	210	13	3
Jones, Miss E.	10,500	0	0	Parker, Mr. S. C.	675	19	9	Stennett, Mary Ann	20	0	0
Jones, Miss J. A....	428	3	5	Parker, Mrs. V... ..	93	17	5	Stevens, Mr. E. C.	200	0	0
Jones, Mr. T. A....	1,224	11	1	Parkhouse, Mr. C. H.	33	16	10	Stewart, Mr. A. ..	859	2	3
Joseph, Miss F.	213	18	3	Parkins, Miss A. B.	1,770	6	0	Stonham, Mrs. R. A.	687	0	11
Kennerley, Miss F.	20	0	0	Parrett, Mrs. R. A.	336	12	4	Strenton, G. F.	1,000	0	0
Kennerley, Miss R.	100	0	0	Parsons, Mrs. E.... ..	1,611	18	2	Strong, Blanche Mary	2,117	3	2
Kenney, Mr. T. W. C.	1,000	0	0	Patrick, Maud Alice	858	13	8	Stuart, Mrs. E. A.	1,031	9	3
Kershaw, Mrs. L.	225	15	5	Patten, Mr. J. F.... ..	2,052	0	9	Sunderland, Mr. P. O.	412	4	11
Khorly, E. J.	629	16	11	Patterson, Mrs. M. L.	100	0	0	Sutherland, Mr. N.	499	7	0
Killer, Mr. W.	300	0	0	Payne, Mr. L. T.... ..	6,975	0	0	Swan, Mr. P.	450	0	0
Killick, Mrs. S. J.	200	0	0	Payton, Mary Ann	1,500	0	0	Sykes, Jane	974	10	10
King, Miss A.	3,500	0	0	Pearall, Mrs. A. N.	1,200	0	0	Taylor, Mr. E. Y.	500	0	0
King, Mr. B. J.	25	0	0	Peel, Miss A. D.... ..	15	0	0	Tate, Mr. J. C.	50	0	0
King, Miss G. E.	100	0	0	Phillips, Mr. E. B.	452	3	7	Taylor, Miss S.	2,814	8	11
Kirby, Miss M. E.	1,000	0	0	Phillips, Mr. M. M.	1,943	9	4	Theobald, Mr. R.	24	13	5
Knapman, Mrs. E. M.	1,975	1	11	Pitchall, Mr. T.	3,276	8	3	Thomas, Mr. B.	20	0	0
Knight, Miss F. J. I.	20	0	0	Platt, Mrs. A.	200	0	0	Thomas, Mr. I. P.	25	0	0
Lamb, Mr. G. H. M.	4	14	0	Pollard, Mrs. M. E. C.	2,500	0	0	Thomas, Miss M.	1,009	8	0
Lander, Mrs. L. A.	200	0	0	Pope, Miss A.	6	1	4	Thomas, Thomasina	131	0	8
Lane, Miss R. B.	705	15	5	Pope, Miss F. E.... ..	87	5	1	Thomas, Maud Florence	100	0	0
Langston, Mr. L.	2,198	4	0	Porter, Mr. F. H.	50	0	0	Thorpe, Mrs. M. A.	100	0	0
Langton, Mrs. F. M.	1,000	0	0	Powell, Mr. M. J.	30	0	0	Tilley, Miss E. M.	324	2	0
Laurie, Miss M. E.	3,764	7	11	Power, Mr. W. F.	100	0	0	Tolputt, Mrs. F. L.	50	0	0
Lawrence, Miss M. L.	44	9	1	Price, Mr. S.	1,480	3	7	Tomlin, Mrs. F. M.	4,000	0	0
Leaning, Mrs. M.	295	0	0	Prust, Mrs. L.	2,099	17	0	Toms, Mrs. B.	23	10	0
Leeming, Mrs. M. E.	1	17	9	Pugh, Mrs. E.	27	10	0	Toogood, Mr. A. J.	68	9	7
Leighton, Miss F. E.	25	0	0	Putt, Miss M. C.	278	5	11	Toothill, Mr. H. H.	221	7	2
Lesser, Mr. H.	250	0	0	Pyatt, Mr. T.	838	15	3	Tourna, Mrs. M.	2,500	0	0
Levy, Mr. R. S.	100	0	0	Randall, Mrs. J. H.	500	0	0	Toussaint, Miss W. E.	47	7	2
Lewis, Miss A. E.	100	0	0	Reeve, Miss E. B.	50	0	0	Town, Miss M.	56	17	7
Lewis, Miss G. M.	1,482	6	7	Reeves, Miss G. F.	481	18	9	Tracey, Ethel Mary	50	0	0
Liddicoat, Mr. W. M.	2,897	2	1	Regnauld, Mr. A.	262	16	5	Tratt, Miss E. M.	10	0	0
Linde, Mrs. D. A.	960	0	0	Rhodes, Mr. H. J.	283	7	8	Tricker, Mr. J. T.	44	0	4
Lindley, Mr. M.	5	0	0	Rice, Mrs. M. A. J.	1,301	8	8	Trodd, Jessie Ruth	50	0	0
Longden, Florence Esme	51	18	7	Richardson, Mrs. L.	255	18	9	Tucker, Miss F. J. G.	13	4	0
Loxley, Miss I. F. M.	223	9	8	Richardson, Mrs. M. A.	50	0	0	Tucker, Mrs. M. M.	500	0	0
Luckraft, Mrs. M. J.	350	2	11	Rich, Mrs. B. C.	50	0	0	Tuncliffe, Miss D. M.	50	0	0
Madge, Mrs. G. E.	38	12	1	Ricketts, Mrs. M. J. M.	138	6	0	Turner, Mrs. A. E.	50	0	0
Major, Mr. C. W.	78	11	6	Ridler, Miss L. K.	1,266	0	7	Turner, Miss B.	695	18	10
Mason, Mrs. H.	200	0	0	Riley, Miss E. W.	14	1	5	Turner, Mr. W. P. W.	4,500	0	0
Mason, Mr. J. D. G. S.	1,559	11	4	Riley, Mrs. S.	50	0	0	Turrell, Mrs. E. L.	900	2	4
Mason, Mrs. M.	104	7	0	Robert, Miss E. B.	250	0	0	Tyler, Mr. H.	100	0	0
Mason, Miss R. E.	100	0	0	Roberts, Mrs. A. E. B.	500	0	0	Vallint, Mrs. C. E.	100	0	0
Mason, Mr. S. B.	22	0	0	Roberts, Mrs. N.	107	7	0	Ventham, Miss F. E.	1,070	13	2
Mason, Mr. T.	100	0	0	Robinson, Ellen.... ..	25	0	0	Verity, Mr. B.	521	7	9
Mason, Mr. T. D.	100	0	0	Robinson, Mrs. M. E.	6	13	7	Vincent, Miss E. M.	50	0	0
Massey, Mrs. J. L.	2,000	0	0	Robinson, Mrs. S.	5	13	3	Waite, Miss J. A.	4	13	0
Mather, Mrs. V.	140	18	10	Rodda, Mr. R. W.	50	0	0	Walker, Mrs. A. A.	266	19	11
Mather, Miss F. D.	200	0	0	Rogerson, Mrs. J.	358	14	3	Walker, Mr. W. A.	6,150	0	0
Mayne, Mabel	300	0	0	Rommel, Miss M. G. M.	500	0	0	Wallace, Mr. G. A.	250	0	0
Meighen, Mr. J. W.	165	11	11	Rose, Mr. F. H.	2,500	0	0	Walley, Mrs. S.	25	0	0
Metz, Mr. S. S.	20	0	0	Ross, Miss H.	500	0	0	Walton, Miss G. M.	3,000	0	0
Metzner, Miss E. H.	2,000	0	0	Rothwell, Mr. A. E.	2,000	0	0	Walton, Mr. J.	50	0	0
Middleton, Mrs. M. E.	100	0	0	Rowe, Miss M.	707	3	5	Ward, Miss A.	100	0	0
Miller, Mrs. M. E.	156	16	6	Royles, Miss E.	147	7	6	Ward, Miss A. W.	100	0	0
Millington, Mr. E. J.	185	6	11	Ryston, Mrs. E.	50	0	0	Warden, Miss E.	249	7	11
Millington, Mrs. E. L.	501	11	2	Ryan, Mrs. M.	2,969	8	9	Warlters, Mr. J. W.	1,414	6	4
Mills, Mr. J. W.	46	17	6	Salmon, Mrs. E. G.	10	0	0	Warner, Mr. W. H. L.	71	10	0
Mitchell, Mrs. E. P.	398	19	5	Sanderson, Mrs. C. C. M.	17,736	18	11	Warren, Mr. H. T.	1,401	15	11
Molyneux, Miss M.	713	1	5	Savage, Mr. E. J.	492	15	11	Waterson, Miss F. E.	100	0	0
Monair, Mrs. V. M.	5	0	0	Savill, Mr. A. G.	245	19	7	Watson, Miss A.	1,500	0	0
Monday, Mrs. E. J.	1,020	15	6	Sayer, Amy Elizabeth	50	0	0	Watson, Mrs. R. E.	1,464	3	10
Moodie, Mrs. E. I.	25	0	0	Scholes, Mrs. E.	354	18	2	Watts, Mr. T.	50	0	0
Moore, Mrs. F. M.	1,837	18	7	Schutuze, Mrs. J.	400	0	0</td				

Legacies—continued

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wibberley, Mr. E.	350 0 0	Hodgetts, Mr. S.	158 11 6
Wilkins, Miss E. D.	50 0 0	Hosking, Mr. P. E.	152 11 2
Wilkins, Miss H. J.	10,038 11 4	Howard, Mr. W. W. H.	25 0 0
Wilkinson, Mrs. M. A.	403 4 8	Hughes, Mr. T. ...	2,101 0 0
Williams, Mrs. M. M.	250 0 0	Hutchings, Mrs. A.	222 4 2
Willis, Mr. H. ...	20 0 0	Hyde, Miss E. ...	250 0 0
Willoughby, Miss N. M.	250 0 0	Infield, Miss E. N.	25 0 0
Wilsher, Miss D.	145 18 2	Irwin, Miss M. J.	50 0 0
Winder, Miss ...	500 0 0	Jackson, Miss M. S.	50 0 0
Wiskar, Mrs. H. B.	882 0 0	Jacobs, Miss I. P.	3,763 11 7
Wix, Mr. H.	10 0 0	James, Miss J. ...	511 18 9
Wolfe, Miss L. M.	482 0 7	Jarchoro, Miss M. E. A.	295 17 10
Wonnacott, Mrs. E.	1,252 10 2	Jeffrey, Mrs. A. F. ...	25 0 0
Wood, Mrs. ...	100 0 0	Kennerley, Miss F.	20 0 0
Wood, Mrs. E. ...	2,137 13 1	Kerr, Mrs. J. ...	66 6 1
Wood, Miss F. M.	100 0 0	Kimberley, Mrs. A. E. ...	133 0 0
Wood, Mary ...	5 5 0	Ludkin, Ada Evelyn	20 0 0
Wood, Mr. W. H.	339 19 1	Leadbetter, Mrs. E. H. ...	25 0 0
Worrell, Mr. W. ...	459 10 9	Levy, Mrs. R. M. ...	1,000 0 0
Wright, Miss A. ...	836 18 6	Locke, Mrs. M. E. ...	250 0 0
Wright, Mr. G. N.	250 0 0	Lord, Mr. C. ...	2,500 0 0
Refund of Income Tax	432 6 6	Martin, Mrs. F. E. ...	100 0 0
	485,192 11 5	Martin, Mrs. R. D. W. ...	238 0 0
<i>Less: Refund of Overpayments in previous years</i>	96 4 9	Milcrest, Mr. A. P. ...	5,000 0 0
	£485,096 6 8	Morgan, Miss G. A. ...	1,653 17 0
SUNSHINE FUND FOR BLIND BABIES AND YOUNG PEOPLE			
	£ s. d.	Morris, Mrs. H. H. ...	100 0 0
Allen, May ...	100 0 0	Mott, Mrs. L. A. ...	100 0 0
Anonymous ...	100 0 0	McNamara, Mrs. H. L. ...	100 0 0
Ash, Mrs. E. ...	442 0 8	Norton, Mrs. B. A. ...	30 0 0
Balfour, The Hon. H. R. C.	100 0 0	Oberle, Mrs. E. A. ...	398 15 10
Balkwill, Mr. F. ...	100 10 8	Olivier, Mr. B. C. C. ...	50 0 0
Balmforth, Miss A. E. ...	20 0 0	Pellow, Mrs. E. ...	25 0 0
Beadle, Mrs. H. M. ...	250 0 0	Phillips, Mrs. E. ...	20 0 0
Beaumont, Mrs. E. A. ...	154 8 2	Phillips, Mr. H. F. E. ...	1,362 11 10
Beck, Mrs. R. ...	205 3 4	Pollard, Miss M. S. ...	182 17 2
Beeley, Mrs. A. B. ...	50 0 0	Prescott, Mrs. I. E. ...	647 18 10
Best, Mrs. F. E. ...	865 2 9	Quinn, Mrs. I. ...	300 0 0
Betts, Miss A. E. ...	200 0 0	Rankin, Mrs. M. ...	27 0 10
Birch, Mr. J. W. ...	217 2 6	Redfern, Lt.-Col. A. L. ...	100 0 0
Biellock, Mrs. E. R. ...	750 0 0	Reeve, Mrs. E. ...	50 0 0
Boardman, Mrs. B. ...	25 0 0	Riley, Miss E. ...	25 0 0
Boardman, Mrs. R. ...	550 0 0	Robinson, Mrs. F. ...	179 9 3
Bortner, Mr. A. ...	1,000 0 0	Steele, Miss K. H. ...	1,500 0 0
Bostock, Mr. J. T. ...	1,920 0 0	Stone, Mr. H. ...	42 1 10
Botham, Miss A. ...	98 10 5	Stonham, Mrs. R. A. ...	687 0 11
Bowker, Miss E. ...	411 16 9	Senior, Miss L. G. ...	25 0 0
Bradley, Miss A. E. ...	30 0 0	Smith, Mr. G. W. ...	1,514 15 3
Bradley, Mrs. M. L. ...	38 14 10	Smith, Mrs. N. M. ...	500 0 0
Brewin, Mrs. E. ...	100 0 0	Smith, Mrs. R. ...	3,056 3 2
Brown, Mr. J. T. ...	500 0 0	Steele, Miss K. H. ...	100 0 0
Buckle, Mr. W. ...	1,170 13 7	Stone, Mr. H. ...	2,448 1 0
Burling, Mrs. R. ...	100 0 0	Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	687 0 11
Burridge, Mr. W. R. ...	415 5 3	Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	87 10 0
Cary, Miss M. M. ...	1,000 0 0	Thomas, Mrs. T. N. ...	124 12 9
Chase, Mrs. S. D. ...	44 10 6	Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
Clulee, Miss D. M. ...	50 0 0	Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
Cox, Miss I. E. M. ...	2,265 9 3	Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
Cross, Mrs. M. ...	19 16 6	Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
Cubbin, Mrs. E. M. (in memory of her son Robert Alfred Colby Cubbin) ...	108 2 11	Taylor, Miss A. ...	25 0 0
Daly, Miss M. B. ...	772 12 2	Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	23 16 4
Dando, Mr. B. ...	1,814 5 3	Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	87 10 0
Dinwoodie, Mrs. K. H. ...	100 0 0	Thomas, Mrs. T. N. ...	124 12 9
Dixon, Miss C. F. ...	500 0 0	Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
Dorritty, Mrs. V. A. ...	100 0 0	Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
Druce, Mr. F. O. ...	1,900 0 0	Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
Durham, B. S. ...	86 12 10	Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
East, Mrs. E. J. ...	500 0 0	Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
Evans, D. T. (Lady Muriel Beck- with's Fund for Blind Children) ...	5,000 0 0	Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
Farrar, Mrs. S. J. ...	10 0 0	Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
Finch, Mrs. L. M. ...	116 15 0	Thomas, Mrs. T. N. ...	124 12 9
Frederick, Mrs. M. ...	50 0 0	Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
Galloway, Mrs. M. F. ...	60 0 0	Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
Garside, Miss M. ...	200 0 0	Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
Gibbons, Miss K. E. ...	300 0 0	Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
Gilham, Miss A. E. J. ...	75 0 0	Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
Griffiths, Mr. G. H. ...	100 0 0	Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
Griffiths, Capt. J. N. ...	2,000 0 0	Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
Hall, Mr. W. A. G. ...	1,750 0 0	Thomas, Mrs. T. N. ...	124 12 9
Hardiman, Mrs. D. ...	878 0 2	Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
Harmer, Mrs. S. E. ...	1,215 1 2	Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
Harrod, Mrs. L. C. ...	500 0 0	Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
Hemingway, Miss E. ...	200 0 0	Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
Hill, Miss G. S. ...	163 2 4	Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
Hindle, Miss A. ...	1,000 0 0	Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
Hocquard, Miss E. J. ...	5,500 0 0	Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1
		Sutton, Mrs. M. E. ...	259 8 0
		Swan, Miss C. A. ...	11 6 7
		Taylor, Miss A. ...	23 16 4
		Thomas, Mr. F. G. ...	87 10 0
		Thomas, Mrs. H. P. ...	124 12 9
		Tinsey, Mrs. N. ...	10 0 0
		Trotter, Mrs. E. J. ...	562 12 1</td

Legacies—continued

Wiltshire Fund for the Blind—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Thomas, Ivy Lilian ..	50 0 0	182 6 5	3,981 17 0
Providing assistance for the blind in Torquay and neighbourhood—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Baynes, Miss A. H.	923 2 0	8,411 14 9	14 10 10
Residential and Holiday Homes for the Blind—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Alma Court Scarborough (formerly The Haven)—			7,816 1 1
Midgley Mrs. A.	603 19 0	3,435 0 4	28,342 8 5
Phillips, Florence Edith ..	200 0 0		
	803 19 0		
Kathleen Chambers Home for the Deaf-Blind, Burnham-on-Sea—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bartlett, Mrs. M. T.	50 0 0	250 0 0	200 0 0
Chambers, Alderman Doctor K.	10 0 0	291 3 2	50 0 0
	60 0 0	438 2 7	218 3 2
Westgate-on-Sea—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Woollett, Louisa	20 0 0	1,510 8 2	100 0 0
Wilton Grange, West Kirby—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Boardman, Mrs. R.	550 0 0	100 0 0	277 0 6
R.N.I.B. for general purposes of the following Branches—			
Bristol—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Stork, Mr. L. J...	550 6 3	582 11 4	677 19 6
Exeter—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Doubt, Miss F. A.	1,142 5 8	1,922 18 9	228 1 4
Liverpool—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Carter, Mr. J. C....	820 12 3	3,560 3 7	100 0 0
Manchester—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Jones, Miss M.	152 18 2	1,086 17 9	ENDOWMENTS
Monmouth—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	General Account—
Thornley, Mr. E. C.	89 9 3	250 0 0	To provide Wireless Sets for those in need—
Newcastle—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Betchley, Mr. S....
Newcombe, Ethel	55 18 10	150 0 0	10,000 0 0
Northern Ireland—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	The Miss Florence Ada Morris Bequest
Patterson, Mr. J. F.	250 0 0	1,336 17 9	1,000 0 0
		1,000 0 0	Sunshine Fund—
		2,628 10 0	Mrs. A. M. Smith—in memory of Thomas H. Smith and Walter E. Buncombe
		£666,071 7 10	Together

NOTICE TO ANNUAL SUBSCRIBERS

The Institute, being a Charity, is not liable to Income Tax, but you have to pay tax on the income out of which you pay your subscription. The Institute is allowed to recover the tax paid by you in relation to your subscription, but only if you have signed the seven-year covenant set out below. The following examples show how you can substantially increase the value of your contribution:

<i>Annual Subscription to be paid by subscriber</i>	<i>Income Tax (at 8/3 in £), recoverable by Institute from Inland Revenue</i>	<i>Total value of subscription to the Institute</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1 0 0	14 1	1 14 1
1 1 0	14 9	1 15 9
2 0 0	1 8 1	3 8 1
3 3 0	2 4 3	5 7 3
5 5 0	3 13 9	8 18 9
21 0 0	14 14 11	35 14 11

In Column 1 look for the amount of subscription you usually make. (Let us take as an example £2). Column 3 shows the amount of gross income (£3 8s. 1d.) you must receive to leave you with £2 after tax at 8s. 3d. in the £ has been deducted from £3 8s. 1d.

Column 2, which is simply the difference between Columns 1 and 3, shows the amount of tax deducted (£1 8s. 1d.) which the Institute can recover from the Inland Revenue, thereby increasing the value of your cash subscription of £2 to a total of £3 8s. 1d.

3

....., of

(name in full) (address)

hereby covenant with THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND of 224/6/8 Great Portland Street, London, W.1, that for a period of seven years from the day of 19 or during my life, whichever period shall be shorter, I will pay annually to the said Institute such a sum as will after deduction of Income Tax leave in the hands of the Institute a net sum of £ (figures) (words) to be Paid from my general fund of taxed income so that I shall receive no personal or private benefit in either of the said periods from the said sum or any part thereof.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this day of 19 (words)

Signed sealed and delivered by the said in the presence of
(signature of subscriber)

Signature Address

*Witness to
Signature
of Subscriber*

Occupation

L.S.

NOTE: The first subscription should not be paid before the date upon which this deed is signed

To the Honorary Treasurers of

Date

19

THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND

(Incorporated by Royal Charter. Registered in accordance with the National Assistance Act, 1948)

224, 226 & 228 GREAT PORTLAND STREET, LONDON, W.1

I have pleasure in enclosing Annual Subscription/Donation £ s. d.

(Name)

(Please state whether Mr., Mrs., Miss, etc.)

(Address)

Cheques should be made payable to "The Royal National Institute for the Blind" and crossed "Westminster Bank Ltd."

You can save yourself the trouble of renewing your subscription in the future by filling in and returning to The Royal National Institute for the Blind, 224 Gt. Portland Street, London, W.1, the form below, instructing your Bankers to pay the subscription annually on your behalf. This Order can be withdrawn at any time.

BANKERS' ORDER

Name of Bankers Date 19

Branch Address

Pay The Royal National Institute for the Blind A/c. No. 12852074
at the WESTMINSTER BANK Ltd., 154 Harley Street, W.1, 60-10-02 my Subscription of

..... now, and continue to pay the amount yearly on the
(Please insert amount in words)

1st of in each year until further notice, without application.

Signature

Address

2d.

STAMP

£

(Please Insert amount in figures)



the helping hand to all Britain's blind

SCHOOLS, HOMES AND BRANCHES OF THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND

SUNSHINE HOME NURSERY SCHOOLS

Dene Road, Northwood, Middlesex.
15 Warwick New Road, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.
Overley Hall, near Wellington, Shropshire.
2 Oxford Road, Birkdale, Southport, Lancashire.
Souterndown, near Bridgend, Glamorgan. (The Variety Club Sunshine Home founded by Tenovus.)

SUNSHINE HOME FOR INEDUCABLE BUT TRAINABLE CHILDREN

Dunnings Road, East Grinstead, Sussex. (The Beachcroft Towse Home).

PARENTS' UNIT

60 Hallowell Road, Northwood, Middlesex.

SCHOOLS FOR CHILDREN WITH ADDITIONAL HANDICAPS

Condover Hall, near Shrewsbury, Shropshire.
Pathways, Condover Hall, near Shrewsbury, Shropshire.
Rushton Hall, near Kettering, Northamptonshire.

SECONDARY GRAMMAR SCHOOLS

Chorleywood College for Girls with Little or No Sight, Chorleywood, Herts.
Worcester College for the Blind, Worcester.

VOCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CENTRE

Hethersett, Gatton Road, Wray Common, Reigate, Surrey.

CENTRES FOR PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING

School of Physiotherapy, 204-6 Great Portland Street, London, W.1.
Training College for Blind Shorthand-Typists and Telephonists, 5 Pembridge Place, London, W.2.

THE QUEEN ELIZABETH HOMES OF RECOVERY FOR NEWLY-BLIND CIVILIANS

The Manor House, Middle Lincombe Road, Torquay, Devon.
America Lodge, Higher Lincombe Road, Torquay, Devon.
Oldbury Grange, Bridgnorth, Shropshire.

CLINIC OF PHYSIOTHERAPY

(Alfred Eichholz Memorial), 204-6 Great Portland Street, London, W.1.

HOSTELS FOR THE BLIND

31 Palace Court, London, W.2.
79 Holland Park, London, W.11 (Physiotherapy Students).
16 Holland Park, London, W.11.

RESIDENTIAL AND HOLIDAY HOMES

Bannow, Quarry Hill, St. Leonards-on-Sea, Sussex. (Convalescent and Holiday Home).
Alma Court, West Street, Scarborough, Yorks. (Holiday Home).
Craven Lodge, Victoria Avenue, Harrogate, Yorkshire. (Holiday Home).
Wavertree House, Furze Hill, Hove, Sussex.
Leeds House, 128 Victoria Road, New Brighton, Cheshire. (Holiday Home).
Westcliff House, Sea Road, Westgate-on-Sea, Kent.
Tate House, Queens Parade, Harrogate, Yorkshire. (William Tate Home for Deaf-Blind).
Wilton Grange, Meols Drive, West Kirby, Wirral, Cheshire. (Home for Deaf-Blind).
The Kathleen Chambers Home, Berrow Road, Burnham-on-Sea, Somerset. (Home for Deaf-Blind).

HOME INDUSTRIES DEPARTMENT. Alma Road, Reigate, Surrey.

THE NUFFIELD TALKING BOOK LIBRARY FOR THE BLIND. Abbey Estate, Mount Pleasant, Alperton, Middlesex. Punch Street, Bolton, Lancs.

SOUND RECORDING STUDIO. 224 Great Portland Street, London, W.1.

MOON SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS. Holmesdale Road, Reigate, Surrey.

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1966

THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND

Incorporated by Royal Charter. Registered in accordance with the National Assistance Act, 1948

FORM OF BEQUEST, No. I.

The following form of bequest is recommended to those who may be desirous of assisting the Institute by way of a specific legacy:—

I give to THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, of 224, 226 & 228 Great Portland Street, London, W.1, the sum of

(free of all death duties) for the general purposes of the Institute, and I declare that the receipt of the Hon. Treasurer for the time being of such Institute shall be a good discharge to my Executors.

FORM OF BEQUEST, No 2

The following form of bequest is recommended if it is desired to leave the residue of an estate to the Institute:—

I give the rest residue and remainder of my estate and effects whatsoever and wheresoever both real and personal and whether in possession reversion remainder or expectancy to THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, of 224, 226 & 228 Great Portland Street, London, W.1, for the general purposes of the Institute, and I declare that the receipt of the Hon. Treasurer for the time being of such Institute shall be a good discharge to my Executors.

NOTE.—Property of all kinds, including land of any tenure and also including money lent on mortgage and the securities therefor, may lawfully be given to charitable institutions by Will. The above forms can be readily adapted to such gifts by the substitution of a description of the land, mortgage, etc., for the words "the sum of"

A post-war credit may be bequeathed to the Institute, specifically, or as part of an estate

Legacies may be left to form an endowment to be named after the benefactor or a nominee of the benefactor. In this case there should be added after the words, "the sum of", "to form an endowment to be called 'The Bequest'."

The form of bequest should be incorporated in the Will, which should be signed and witnessed as shown on the back of this form.

If desired, the Institute is willing to act as Trustee.

(P.T.O)

When a Will has been made, and it is afterwards desired to benefit The Royal National Institute for the Blind, it will be sufficient if the form below is filled in, duly signed and witnessed as below, and placed with the Existing Will.

This is a Codicil

to the last Will of me

(Name in full)

(Date of Will)

I give to THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, of 224, 226 & 228 GREAT PORTLAND STREET, LONDON, W.1, for the general purposes of the Institute, the sum of

(£.....) (figures)

free of all death duties, and I declare that the receipt of the Hon. Treasurer for the time being of such Institute shall be a good discharge to my Executors.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand this day
of

19

Signed by the Testator Testatrix as and for a Codicil to

his last Will dated

(Insert date of Will)

in the presence of us, both present at the same time, who at his request, and in his presence and in the presence of each other, have hereunto set our names as witnesses.

(Signature of Testator or Testatrix)

(1)..... of.....

(Profession)

(2)..... of.....

(Profession)

NOTE.—The above form is provided for the guidance of intending benefactors and their solicitors, whose advice should be sought before the form is completed.

(P.T.O.)

THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND
BALANCE SHEET, 31st MARCH, 1966

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:—
Amount expended upon the acquisition and adaptation of Fixed Assets used for the charitable purposes of the Institute at the 31st March, 1966 (including valuations of Assets presented to the Institute) was £1,994,375, the whole of which has been charged against General Charity Fund. No depreciation, therefore, is charged in these Accounts.
Liabilities under Contracts for Capital Expenditure entered into at 31st March, 1966 not included in these Accounts amounted to approximately £81,400.

T. H. TYLOR, *Chairman, Executive Council*
JOHN H. BEVAN, *Vice-Chairman, Executive Council* } *The Royal National Institute for the Blind,*

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND

We have examined the above Balance Sheet and annexed General Charity Fund Account, and have obtained all the information and explanations which we considered necessary. In our opinion proper books of account have been kept, and the Balance Sheet is a true and fair view of the state of the Institute's affairs as at the 31st March, 1966, and of the transactions during the year ending on that date.

**THE ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND
GENERAL CHARITY FUND ACCOUNT for the year ended 31st March, 1966**

PART I—ORDINARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

1964-65 1964-65 1964-65

	ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	£	ORDINARY INCOME	£
1,364.211	Services to the Blind	1,496,514	Subscriptions Donations and Collections	731,200
	Homes and Schools, General Services and		Appeals organised by R.N.I.B.	649,997
	Trading Activities		Allocations from London Collecting	52,007
	Gross Expenditure per Schedule below...		Agencies	...
2,816	Grants to Societies for the Blind	1,015	Allocations from other Collecting	29,196
4,945	Prevention of Blindness	6,220	Agencies for the Blind...	...
1,153	Cost of Publishing Periodicals	122,543		

<i>20,303</i>	<i>Central Administration</i>	<i>20,473</i>	<i>361,552</i>	<i>Less: Gross Amounts payable to other Societies under Unification Agreements</i>	<i>365,887</i>
<i>3,686</i>	<i>Professional Charges and Other Expenses</i>	<i>2,397</i>			
			<i>392,303</i>	<i>Rents and Interest and Other Ordinary Income</i>	<i>365,313</i>
			<i>86,226</i>	<i>Services to the Blind</i>	<i>103,570</i>
			<i>878,802</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>944,448</i>

earmarked investments)

<i>I,357,331</i>	Excess of Ordinary Expenditure over Ordinary Income, transferred to Part III	<i>...</i>	<i>1,413,331</i>
<i>I54,298</i>			<i>235,831</i>
			<hr/>
<i>£1,649,162</i>			<i>£1,649,162</i>

PART II—EXTRAORDINARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

PART III—SUMMARY

	1964-65	1964-65	
	£	£	£
Excess of Ordinary Expenditure over Ordinary Income transferred from Part I	235,831	1,200,907	Balance at 31st March, 1965
<i>Investments: Net Loss on Revaluation and Sales</i>	...	...	Excess of Extraordinary Income over Extra-ordinary Expenditure transferred from Part II
<i>Less: Transfer from the Reserve for Fluctuation in Investment Values</i>	—	—	Investments: Net Profit on Revaluation and Sales
Balance at 31st March, 1966, to Balance Sheet	1,231,449	69,726	<i>Less: Transfer to the Reserve for Fluc-tuation in Investment Values</i>
	<u>£1,467,280</u>	<u>£1,375,787</u>	Transfer from Earmarked Funds to meet Expenditure chargeable thereto
			... 36,999
			... 36,999
			51,025
			<u>£1,467,280</u>

SCHEDULE
SERVICES TO THE BLIND

	1964-65		1965-66	
	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure	Income
	£	£	£	£
Summary of Homes and Schools Accounts				
Blind Babies Homes	44,423	...	105,238	56,944
Conwyer and Rushton Special Schools	25,777	...	131,908	100,563
Worcester College	8,621	...	50,770	40,550
Chorleywood College	11,369	...	...	43,935
Vocational Assessment Centre	9,470	...	...	26,699
Physiotherapy School	8,245	...	...	26,972
Shorthand Typing and Telegraphy School	6,660	...	...	25,020
Homes of Rehabilitation	6,024	...	...	16,429
Other Homes and Hostels...	49,963	...	...	49,239
	48,390	...	...	165,817
	102,685	...	...	109,969
	151,075	...	...	55,848
	607,733	172,833	665,618	463,017
				202,601
Summary of General Services Accounts				
Braille, Moon, and other Publications	117,152	...	170,573	36,775
Students' Library	23,289	...	27,149	133,798
Apparatus	41,814	...	131,882	25,889
Talking Book Service	68,222	...	103,975	90,782
Clinic of Physiotherapy	6,960	...	12,491	22,590
Employment Service	13,045	...	16,380	3,687
Personal Grants and Assistance	4,689	39,768	44,733	5,237
	151,151	310,250	507,183	160,331
				346,852
Summary of Trading Activities Accounts				
Home Industries	3,461	...	70,268	66,375
Kiosks	-1,135	...	253,445	254,725
	2,326	...	323,713	321,100
Grand Totals	485,409	...	1,496,514	944,448
	878,802	...		552,066

ENDOWMENTS

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
General Account		
The Emma NYC Pension Fund	116,976 1 11	
The S. Betchley Endowment	11,587 3 3	
The Rhoda Emma Cossens Fund for the Blind	7,726 8 0	
The Leopold Salomon's Endowment Fund	7,392 17 6	
The H. F. Bailey Bequest	6,991 10 6	
The Sir Arthur Pearson Memorial Fund	5,845 11 7	
The Miss Constance de Jong Bequest	5,775 1 6	
The East London Home and School for the Blind Endowment	5,268 10 3	
The Sir Beachcroft Towne Memorial Fund	4,767 1 10	
The Mr. B. K. Hufton Bequest	3,049 10 8	
The William Brown Hextall Bequest	2,811 6 11	
The W.U.C. Trust Fund	2,285 2 4	
The Miss E. A. Black Bequest	1,959 0 3	
The John Rae Campbell Endowment Fund	1,852 17 2	
The Rev. F. J. Hackett Bequest	1,764 7 1	
The Nuffield Endowment	1,750 15 1	
The Miss Irene Constance Wood Bequest	1,389 15 9	
The Miss Florence Ada Morris Bequest	1,000 0 0	
The Donald and Rosie Alderson Bequest	899 2 2	
The Sir Alfred Jones Bequest	754 8 5	
The Mary Shaw Bequest	742 16 1	
The Glenco Trust	678 2 6	
The George Fergus Graham Fund	652 17 2	
The Hornshaw Endowment	645 14 8	
The Thomas Wilson Bequest	621 19 6	
The Miss F. W. Dunn Bequest	575 1 10	
The Phare de France Endowment	552 1 10	
The Mrs. Sarah Jane Little Bequest	484 5 10	
The Misses E. and A. Snape Bequest	463 5 3	
The Rose Gay Bequest	451 11 11	
The Hextall Fund for Blind Law Students	439 15 10	
The Mrs. Rachel Stanley Bequest	438 8 0	
The Solomon Albert Abraham Bequest	401 19 9	
The Mrs. Elizabeth Kirkham Bequest	358 19 7	
The Henry Eskell David Bequest	326 3 6	
The George Cook Memorial Endowment	312 13 2	
The Blind Social Aid Society Fund	291 14 6	
The Miss Constance Harvie Bequest	279 7 0	
The Miss Ellen Tyldesley Bequest	228 9 8	
The Alma Marvin Bequest	221 2 3	
The George Cowieson Bequest	217 12 5	
The Sanctus Patricius Palladius Trust	179 12 6	
The Naomi Colm Cille Trust	179 12 6	
Proceeds of Sale of 8 Oval Road, London	139 14 8	
The J. J. Crossfield Bequest	139 2 9	
The Penny and Strode Bequest	131 17 1	
The Frederick James Overton Bequest	129 19 10	
The Old Congleton Farmers' Dance Committee Endowment	117 19 10	
The Alfred Sawyer Bequest	112 17 3	
The Sir John Howard Bequest	110 8 5	
The Mrs. Ralph Partridge Bequest	101 18 4	
The Mrs. Mabel Ellen Food Endowment	103 4 11	
The Miss M. Farley Endowment	97 4 9	
The Doctor Howell Rees Bequest	75 5 0	
The Shrimati Shevabai Tola Ram Warandani Bequest	64 19 10	
The Henry Ireland Bequest	59 6 10	
The J. W. Comben Bequest	54 4 8	
The Miss O. F. Scott Bequest	47 2 4	
The Louis Sterne Bequest	34 2 8	
The Miss Mary Jesson Bequest	15 9 6	
The Mrs. J. Rainsforth Bequest	5 12 9	
	203,127 10 10	
Residential Home for Blind Men and Women, Westgate-on-Sea	£ s. d.	
The Harry Urmsen Hayes Fund	1,241 4 2	
The Miss A. V. Allpress Endowment Fund	542 4 6	
	1,783 8 8	
Chorleywood College	£ s. d.	
The William Brown Hextall Scholarship	2,586 4 2	
The Miss E. W. Allen Bequest (After-Care)	1,608 0 8	
The Nuffield Endowment Fund	1,318 4 8	
Fees Endowment Fund	991 3 10	
The E. P. Hatschek Prize Fund	550 6 9	
The James Gilbertson Bequest	358 7 10	
	7,412 7 11	
Wilton Grange, West Kirby	£ s. d.	
The Deaf-Blind Holiday Fund	... ...	2,108 2 10
National Deaf-Blind Helpers' League	... ...	769 6 11
		2,877 9 9
Convalescent and Holiday Home, St. Leonard's	£ s. d.	
The Mrs. Jessie Elizabeth Laing Bequest	... ...	825 19 11
SUNSHINE FUND FOR BLIND BABIES AND YOUNG PEOPLE		
General Account	£ s. d.	
The Mrs. A. M. Smith Bequest	... ...	27,054 17 4
The Mrs. C. J. McCarthy Bequest	... ...	161 18 9
The James Attfield Bequest	... ...	124 2 11
The Lewis Malkin King Bequest	... ...	63 8 6
The Mr. A. R. Edwards Bequest	... ...	14 7 0
		27,418 14 6
Holidays for Blind Children	£ s. d.	
The John Wade Bequest	... ...	324 19 6
Blind Babies' Home, East Grinstead	£ s. d.	
The "Dancing Times" Endowment	... ...	3,629 10 0
The John Henry Howard Davy Trust	... ...	2,979 10 11
The L. I. Curnin and H. R. Curnin Bequest	... ...	1,456 12 9
The Margaret Vogan Endowment	... ...	634 11 11
The Hornshaw Endowment	... ...	505 19 10
The Eliza and John Frederick Bequest	... ...	505 17 7
The Anthony Clouston Partridge Endowment	... ...	454 17 2
The Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Edwards Endowment	... ...	367 4 5
The Mrs. A. D. Spiers Endowment	... ...	367 4 5
The Mrs. F. Marks Bequest	... ...	322 11 2
The Mrs. Lucy Block Bequest	... ...	280 0 9
The T. G. Sorby Bequest	... ...	120 17 2
The Miss Vaughan Chapman Bequest	... ...	69 9 10
The "Sunday League" Endowment	... ...	30 7 4
		11,724 15 3
Blind Babies' Home, Southport	£ s. d.	
The Jessie Bell Airey Cot	... ...	1,474 17 11
The Mr. and Mrs. Evan Matthews Bequest	... ...	672 6 4
The Esther Frances Levy Bequest	... ...	634 11 10
The Ernest Hallowell Barlow Bequest	... ...	532 13 8
The James Gilbertson Bequest	... ...	358 7 10
The Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Graves Bequest	... ...	74 17 10
The Mrs. H. R. Graves Bequest	... ...	62 1 6
		3,809 16 11
Blind Babies' Home, Northwood	£ s. d.	
The Mr. W. Goldsmith Woodbridge Endowment	... ...	990 1 10
Bundles for Britain Inc., Niagara Falls, New York, U.S.A. and Daughters of St. George Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada	... ...	312 17 8
		1,302 19 6
Blind Babies' Home, Overley Hall	£ s. d.	
The Winifred Frances Meredith Dormitory Fund	... ...	2,585 16 10
The Gyde Charity Endowment	... ...	1,580 15 5
The Mrs. Frances Marsh Endowment	... ...	552 2 0
		4,718 14 3
Blind Babies' Home, Southerndown	£ s. d.	
The Mrs. G. M. Rees Endowment	... ...	625 6 5
Blind Babies' Parents Unit	£ s. d.	
The Rev. A. T. Dence Endowment	... ...	4,828 1 9
The Henrietta Violet Short Bequest	... ...	2,960 0 6
		7,788 2 3
Condover Hall School	£ s. d.	
The Major J. R. Abbey Fund	... ...	194 14 3
TOTAL	... ...	£273,934 19 11